# Japanese-German Forum

# The 30th Meeting

November 16-18, 2022

International Conference Room,
First Member's Office Bldg. of the House of Representatives

# **CONTENTS**

Program

List of Participants

Profiles of Japanese Participants

Profiles of German Participants

Profiles of German-Japanese Young Leaders

### Program

#### Wednesday, November 16

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(17:15 Bus leaves Hotel New Otani The Main, Banquet Floor Entrance [Japanese 1st Floor] for The Iikura Guest House)

18:00–19:30 Reception, hosted by Kenji YAMADA, State Minister for Foreign Affairs

[Venue: The likura Guest House]

(19:40 Bus leaves The Iikura Guest House for Hotel New Otani)

#### Thursday, November 17

(8:55 Bus leaves Hotel New Otani for First Member's Bldg. of the House of Representatives)

9:30 Opening remarks by the Chairmen

Eizo KOBAYASHI (Director Emeritus, Itochu Corporation) Matthias NASS (Chief International Correspondent, DIE ZEIT)

9:40–12:30 **SESSION I** Current Political and Economic Situation in

Germany and Japan: Marking One Year in Office

Amidst the Ukraine Crisis

CHAIR: Eizo Kobayashi

JAPANESE SPEAKER: Naoya YOSHINO (Chief Political Editor, Nikkei Shimbun)

GERMAN SPEAKER: Prof. Dr. Karl-Rudolf KORTE (Professor, Institute of

Political Science, Duisburg-Essen University)

11:00-11:15 Coffee Break

12:30–13:25 Lunch

13:30–17:00 **SESSION II** German and Japanese Role in Fighting

Aggressive Authoritarianism, the Crisis of

**Democracy and Global Inflation** 

CHAIR: Matthias Nass

GERMAN SPEAKER: Dr. Claudia MAJOR (Head of Research Division,

International Security, German Institute for International

and Security Affairs)

JAPANESE SPEAKER: Tomiko ICHIKAWA (Director General, The Japan

Institute of International Affairs)

15:00-15:15	Coffee Break	
(17:10	Bus leaves First Member's Bldg. of the House of Representatives for Hotel New Otani)	
(18:10	Bus leaves Hotel New Otani for Ambassador's residence)	
18:30-20:00	Reception, hosted by Dr. Clemens von Goetze, Ambassador of the Federal Republic of Germany in Japan  [Venue: Ambassador's residence]	
(20:10	Bus leaves Ambassador's residence for Hotel New Otani)	
Friday, Noven	nber 18	
(8:55	Bus leaves Hotel New Otani for First Member's Bldg. of the House of Representatives)	
9:30-12:30	SESSION III	Reformulation of Energy Strategy and Possible German-Japanese Cooperation: Towards Non-Dependence on Russia and Decarbonization
	CHAIR:	Eizo Kobayashi
	JAPANESE SPEAKER	Shin HOSAKA (Commissioner, Agency for Natural Resources and Energy)
	GERMAN SPEAKER:	Prof. Dr. Peter HENNICKE (German Chairman, German Japanese Energy Transition Council)
11:00–11:15	Coffee Break	
12:30-13:15	Lunch	
(13:30	Bus leaves First Member's Bldg. of the House of Representatives for Hotel New Otani	
(16:00	Bus leaves for Hotel New Otani for Prime Minister's Office)	
17:00-17:15	Meeting with Chief Cabinet Secretary Hirokazu MATSUNO	

Transfer to Hotel New Otani)

(17:30

# **List of Participants**

#### [Chairmen]

小林 栄三 伊藤忠商事株式会社名誉理事

Eizo KOBAYASHI Director Emeritus, ITOCHU Corporation

マティアス・ナスディ・ツァイト紙外信局長

Matthias NASS Chief International Correspondent, Weekly Newspaper DIE ZEIT

#### [Japanese Participants]

遠藤乾東京大学法学部教授/日本国際問題研究所客員研究員

Prof. Dr. Ken ENDO Professor, Faculty of Law, The University of Tokyo; Adjunct Fellow,

Japan Institute for International Affairs

藤 康範 株式会社小野測器監査役

Yasunori FUJI Corporate Auditor, Ono Sokki Co., Ltd.

玄葉 光一郎 衆議院議員(立憲民主党)

Koichiro GEMBA Member of the House of Representatives

(The Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan)

原田 英一 川崎重工業株式会社常務執行役員・水素戦略本部長

Dr. Eiichi HARADA Managing Executive Officer/General Manager, Hydrogen Strategy

Division, Kawasaki Heavy Industries, Ltd.

保坂 伸 資源エネルギー庁長官

Shin HOSAKA Commissioner, the Agency for Natural Resources and Energy at the

Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry (METI)

市川とみ子 公益財団法人日本国際問題研究所所長

Tomiko ICHIKAWA Director General, The Japan Institute of International Affairs (JIIA)

稲葉 延雄 リコー経済社会研究所参与

Nobuo INABA Executive Advisor, Ricoh Institute of Sustainability and Business

岩間 陽子 政策研究大学院大学教授

Prof. Dr. Yoko IWAMA Professor, National Graduate Institute for Policy Studies (GRIPS)

柿木 英人 日経メディアプロモーション株式会社代表取締役社長

Hideto KAKINOKI President/CEO, Nikkei Media Promotion Inc.

柏 頼之 日本航空株式会社常務執行役員・総合政策センター長

(秘書・渉外担当)

Yoriyuki KASHIWAGI Managing Executive Officer, The Policy Management Center, Japan

Airlines Co., Ltd.

加藤 出 東短リサーチ株式会社代表取締役社長兼チーフエコノミスト

Izuru KATO President & Chief Economist, Totan Research Co., Ltd.

川村 陶子 成蹊大学文学部国際文化学科教授

Prof. Dr. Yoko Professor, Department of Cross-Cultural Studies,

KAWAMURA Faculty of Humanities, Seikei University

北岡 伸一 独立行政法人国際協力機構特別顧問

Dr. Shinichi KITAOKA Special Advisor to the President, Japan International Cooperation

Agency

城内 実 衆議院議員(自由民主党)

Minoru KIUCHI Member of the House of Representatives

(Liberal Democratic Party)

小松 万希子 小松ばね工業株式会社代表取締役社長

Makiko KOMATSU President and Representative Director, Komatsu Spring Industrial Co.,

Ltd.

三浦 俊章 ジャーナリスト (元朝日新聞編集委員)

Toshiaki MIURA Journalist

三好 範英 ジャーナリスト (元読売新聞国際部編集委員)

Norihide MIYOSHI Journalist

森 雅彦 DMG森精機株式会社取締役社長 Dr. Masahiko MORI President, DMG MORI Co., LTD

成川 哲夫 三菱地所株式会社取締役/岡三証券株式会社社外取締役

Tetsuo NARUKAWA Director, Mitsubishi Estate Co., Ltd./Outside Director, Okasan Securities

Co., Ltd

二村 伸 NHK専門解説委員

Shin NIMURA Senior Commentator, Japan Broadcasting Corporation

大河原 昭夫 公益財団法人日本国際交流センター理事長

Akio OKAWARA President, Japan Center for International Exchange (JCIE)

大久保 規子 大阪大学大学院法学研究科教授

Prof. Dr. Noriko OKUBO Professor, Graduate School of Law and Politics, Osaka University

柳 秀直 駐ドイツ連邦共和国日本国特命全権大使

Hidenao YANAGI Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to the Embassy of Japan

in Germany

吉野 直也 日本経済新聞社政治部長 Naoya YOSHINO Chief Political Editor, Nikkei

#### [German Participants]

ヴェレーナ・ブレッヒンガー= タルコット

ベルリン自由大学副学長/東アジア研究所・日本学教授

Prof. Dr. Verena BLECHINGER-TALCOTT Vice President/Professor of Institute of East Asian Studies, Japanese Studies, Free University Berlin

クレーメンス・フォン・

駐日ドイツ連邦共和国特命全権大使

ゲッツェ

Ambassador Dr. Clemens von GOETZE

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the Federal Republic of Germany

ペーター・ヘンニッケ

日独エネルギー変革協議会ドイツ側議長

Prof. Dr. Peter HENNICKE

German Chairman, German Japanese Energy Transition Council (GJETC)

カール=ルドルフ・コルテ Prof. Dr. Karl-Rudolf KORTE デュイスブルク・エッセン大学政治学研究所教授

Professor, Institute of Political Science, Duisburg-Essen University

クラウディア・マヨーア Dr. Claudia MAJOR ドイツ国際安全保障研究所国際安全保障研究部長

Head of Research Division, International Security, German Institute for International and Security Affairs (SWP)

マティアス・モースドルフ Matthias MOOSDORF 独連邦議会議員(ドイツのための選択肢)

MP (Alternative for Germany)

ミヒャエル・ミュラー Michael MULLER 独連邦議会議員(ドイツ社会民主党) MP (Social Democratic Party of Germany)

フランク・ミュラー= ローゼントリット 独連邦議会議員(自由民主党)

Frank MUELLER ROSENTRITT MP (Free Democratic Party)

ユリア・ミュンヒ

ベルリン日独センター事務総長

Dr. Julia MÜNCH

Secretary General, Japanese-German Center Berlin

ガブリエレ・フォーグト

ルートヴィヒ・マクシミリアン大学ミュンヘンアジア研究学

部長・日本学科長

Prof. Dr. Gabriele VOGT

Chair in Japanese Studies, Director to Department of Asian Studies,

Ludwig Maximilian University of Munich

ヨーハン・ワーデフール Dr. Johann D. WADEPHUL 独連邦議会議員(キリスト教民主同盟・社会同盟) MP (Christian Democratic Union/ Christian Social Union)

フランツ・

ドイツ日本研究所所長

ヴァルデンベルガー Prof. Dr. Franz

Director, German Institute for Japanese Studies

WALDENBERGER

ゲルハルト・ヴィースホイ B・メッツラー・ゼール・ゾーン&Co.・ホールディングス

株式会社取締役

Gerhard WIESHEU Member of the Executive Board, B Metzler seel. Sohn & Co.

Holding AG

#### [Young Leaders]

ダニエラ・プラシュケ フォルクスワーゲングループジャバン株式会社フォルクスワーゲングルー

プ東京技術代表オフィス渉外担当・イノベーションストラジテスト&フォルクスワーゲングループフューチャーヘッドネットワークリーダーシ

ップメンバー

Dr. Daniela BLASCHKE Public Affairs and Innovation Strategist & Co-Lead within the

Volkswagen Group Future Heads Network, VOLKSWAGEN Group Technical Representative Tokyo, VOLKSWAGEN Group Japan K.K.

ランドルフ・カー
ミュンヘン安全保障会議財団政策担当シニア政策アドバイザー

(留学休職中)

Randolf CARR Senior Policy Advisor (on leave), Munich Security Conference

Foundation

池田 貴一 国立研究開発法人新エネルギー・産業技術総合開発機構総務

部主任

Kiichi IKEDA Chief Officer, General Affairs Department, New Energy and

Industrial Technology Development Organization (NEDO)

佐久間 早紀 日本経済団体連合会国際経済本部米国・貿易投資担当

Saki SAKUMA International Affairs Bureau (in charge of the U.S. affairs, Trade and

Investment), Japan Business Federation

#### [Observers]

石川 誠 株式会社伊藤忠総研上席主任研究員

Makoto ISHIKAWA Senior Research Associate, ITOCHU Research Institute Inc.

岩坂 英美 株式会社伊藤忠総研副主任研究員

Emi IWASAKA Research Associate, ITOCHU Research Institute Inc.

狩野 功 公益財団法人日本国際交流センター理事

Isao KANO Member, Board of Directors, Japan Center for International

Exchange

中島 卓哉 日本航空株式会社総合政策センター調査研究部アシスタント

マネージャー

Takuya NAKAJIMA Manager Executive Officer, The Policy management Center,

Japan Airlines Co., Ltd.

澤村 広樹 外務省欧州局中・東欧課課長補佐

Hiroki SAWAMURA Deputy Director, Central and South Eastern Europe Division,

European Affairs Bureau, Ministry of Foreign Affairs

髙島 亜紗子 公益財団法人日本国際問題研究所リサーチフェロー

Asako TAKASHIMA Research Fellow, The Japan Institute of International Affairs (JIIA)

武田 淳 株式会社伊藤忠総研チーフエコノミスト

Atsushi TAKEDA Chief Economist, ITOCHU Research Institute Inc.

カルステン・駐日ドイツ大使館防衛担当官

キーゼヴェッター

Karsten Defense Attaché, Embassy of the Federal Republic of Germany to

KIESEWETTER Japan

グナー・ミヒェール 駐日ドイツ大使館二等書記官

Gunnar MICHEEL Second Secretary, Embassy of the Federal Republic of Germany to

Japan

ダニエル・ 独外務省日本部担当官

オッケンフェルト

Daniel OCKENFELD Desk Officer Japan, Federal Foreign Office

大石 式部 駐日ドイツ大使館一等書記官

Shikibu OISHI First Secretary, Embassy of the Federal Republic of Germany to

Japan

エリック・ラインハルト 駐日ドイツ大使館一等書記官(経済担当)

Erik REINHARD First Secretary, Economic Affairs, Embassy of the Federal Republic

of Germany to Japan

クラウディア・ 駐日ドイツ大使館公使参事官

シュミッツ

Claudia SCHMITZ Minister Counsellor, Embassy of the Federal Republic of Germany

to Japan

團・ティーデン 駐日ドイツ大使館一等書記官

Dr. Dan TIDTEN First Secretary, Embassy of the Federal Republic of Germany to

Japan

クラウス・フィーツェ 駐日ドイツ大使館次席公使

Dr. Klaus VIETZE Minister, Deputy Chief of Mission, Embassy of the Federal Republic

of Germany to Japan

スザンネ・ヴェルター 駐日ドイツ大使館公使・経済科学部長

Susanne WELTER Minister, Head of Economic and Scientific Department, Embassy of

the Federal Republic of Germany to Japan

[Secretariat]

石山 紀行 公益財団法人日本国際交流センターウェブ/出版デザイナー

Patrick ISHIYAMA Digital and Print Production Officer, JCIE

金子 佳南 公益財団法人日本国際交流センタープログラムアソシエート

Kana KANEKO Program Associate, JCIE

李 惠珍 公益財団法人日本国際交流センターシニアプログラムオフィサー

Dr. Hyejin LEE Senior Program Officer, JCIE

毛受 敏浩 公益財団法人日本国際交流センター執行理事チーフ・プログ

ラム・オフィサー

Toshihiro MENJU Managing Director and Chief Program Officer, JCIE

フェーベ=ステラー・ ベルリン日独センタープロジェクト・マネージメント部長

ホルドグリューン

Dr. Phoebe Stella Head of Conferences/Project Management, Japanese-German

HOLDGRÜN Center Berlin (JDZB)

清田 とき子 ベルリン日独センター副事務総長

Tokiko KIYOTA Deputy Secretary General, Japanese-German Center Berlin

アメリー・レヒターペベルリン日独センター事務総長補佐官

Amélie LECHTAPE Assistant to Secretary General, Japanese-German Center Berlin

スヴェン・ベルリン日独センター会議・プロジェクトマネージメント担当官

Sven TRASCHEWSKI Conferences/Project Management, Japanese-German Center Berlin

(JDZB)

# **Profiles of Japanese Participants**

#### [CHAIRMAN]

#### Eizo KOBAYASHI

Eizo Kobayashi is Director Emeritus of ITOCHU Corporation. He joined C. Itoh & Co. Ltd., currently ITOCHU Corporation, in 1972, and worked in the information technology sector. He was stationed in Hong Kong from 1976. Based in Los Angeles since 1986 he worked as Senior Vice President & General Manager. He returned to Japan in 1997 and became Chief Operating Officer of the Information Technology & Telecommunication Division in 1999. He advanced from being Managing Director, Senior Managing Director, to President & CEO in 2004, Chairman in 2010, and then finally Senior Representative for Business Community Relations of ITOCHU Corporation in 2018. He holds his current position since April 2020. Apart from the Japanese Co-Chairman of the Japanese–German Forum, he serves as Chairman of the Japan–Turkey Society, independent director of several companies, and member of expert committees of numerous Japanese ministries and agencies.

#### [PARTICIPANTS]

#### Ken ENDO

Ken Endo holds a Chair & Professor of International Politics, Faculty of Law, The University of Tokyo, since April 2022. He is also Adjunct Fellow, Japan Institute for International Affairs, Tokyo, Japan. He obtained a Ph.D. in Politics at St Antony's College, University of Oxford, in 1996. Prof. Endo is member of study groups at Japan's MOFA's policy planning unit (2012-13, 2013-14). He also works as a member of the 1.5-truck Japan-Korea policy dialogue (2012-) and organizes similar events on Sino-Japanese relations, in cooperation with the Japanese Ministry of Foreign Affairs (MOFA). Since 2015 he joined the MOFA's policy evaluation committee and from 2017 on Prof. Endo leads a project on Europe at Japan Institute of International Affairs. Active in engaging in wider civic forums, Prof. Endo is a founding member of Hokkaido Dialogue, where civic leaders from Japan, China, South, Korea, and Taiwan discuss common issues. One of his publications is *The End of Integration – The realities and implications of the European Union* (Iwanami, 2013, in Japanese), for which he was awarded the Yomiuri-Chuo Koron Yoshino Sakuzo prize in 2014. His recent book focused on the *European Complex Crisis* (Chuo-koron, 2016, in Japanese). He recently edited *Sovereignty at the Present Times* (Chikuma, 2019).

#### Yasunori FUJI

Yasunori Fuji is Corporate Auditor at Ono Sokki Co., Ltd. since 2020. Since 2021, he has also been assigned to serve as Corporate Auditor at IX Knowledge Inc. After graduating from Hitotsubashi University, he joined Mitsubishi Bank, Ltd. and became General Manager of Corporate Banking Division No. 5 in 2003. In 2005 he joined the Düsseldorf Branch as Regional Head for Germany and General Manager. He has also served as President of the Japanese Chamber of Commerce and Industry in Düsseldorf and Director of the Association of Foreign Banks in Germany. He joined Tsumura & Co. in 2008 and became Corporate Officer in 2009 and Director in 2011(until 2019).

#### Koichiro GEMBA

Koichiro Gemba is a nine-term member of the House of Representatives and former Minister for Foreign Affairs in the Noda Cabinet (2011-12). He was Minister for National Policy, Minister of State for the New Public Commons, Minister of State for Science and Technology Policy, and Minister for Space Policy in the Kan Cabinet. Within the Democratic Party of Japan (DPJ), he has served as Chairman of the Committee on Financial Affairs, Chair of the DPJ Policy Research Committee, Deputy Secretary General of the party (2005), and Chair of the DPJ Election Campaign Committee (2003, 2016). After graduating from the Faculty of Law of Sophia University in 1987, he studied at the Matsushita Institute of Government and Management. In 1993, he was elected to the House of Representatives as an independent. In 1998 he joined the DPJ.

#### Eiichi HARADA

Eiichi Harada joined Kawasaki Heavy Industries (Kawasaki) in 1981 and was engaged in the development of low emissions coal combustion technology at Technical Institute, Corporate Technology Division. Since 2004, he played a leading role in research and development of combustion and heat transfer technologies, and developed gas engines and supercharged engines, the company's main products. In 2009, he proposed an initiative of a hydrogen energy supply chain and started its development. He led the establishment of Hydrogen Project Development Center and has been consistently spearheading Kawasaki's hydrogen projects development since then. He currently serves as Managing Executive Officer and General Manager of Hydrogen Strategy Division of Kawasaki, and also takes his crucial roles as President of CO2-free Hydrogen Energy Supply-chain Technology Research Association (HySTRA) and President and Representative Director of Japan Suiso Energy, Ltd.

#### Shin HOSAKA

Shin Hosaka has served as Commissioner of the Agency for Natural Resources and Energy at the Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry (METI) since July 2020. As head of the agency, he oversees all areas of energy policy including developing Japan's Strategic Energy Plan, assuring secure energy supply, regulating the electricity & gas sectors, as well as promoting renewable energy and conservation. Hosaka previously served as Director-General of the Trade and Economic Cooperation Bureau. As head of the Trade and Economic Cooperation Bureau. He supervises policy planning and implementation in the areas of trade promotion, technical cooperation, investment facilitation, trade control and trade remedies.

In his previous role as Director-General for Natural Resources and Energy Policy, Agency for Natural Resources and Energy, he formulated export policy for energy-related infrastructure and international negotiations concerning energy policies and established a domestic system for ensuring stable supplies of resources and energy. During his career, he has held various posts, including Deputy Director-General of the Industrial Science and Technology Policy and Environment Bureau, Senior Planning Officer for Personnel of the Secretarial Division, Minister's Secretariat; Director of the Retail and Wholesale Commerce Division, Business Support Department, Small and Medium Enterprise Agency; Director of the Petroleum and Natural Gas Division, Natural Resources and Fuel Department, Agency for Natural Resources and Energy; Director of the Automobile Division, Manufacturing Industries Bureau; Director of the Corporate Affairs Division, Economic and Industrial Policy Bureau; Director of the General Policy Division, Agency for Natural Resources and Energy; and Director of the Secretarial Division, Minister's Secretariat. Hosaka is a graduate of the University of Tokyo's Department of Economics, Faculty of Economics, and studied at the University of Michigan in the United States.

#### Tomiko ICHIKAWA

Tomiko Ichikawa assumed her current position in July 2020. She joined Ministry of Foreign Affairs in 1985. Her assignments in Japan include Directorship at West Europe Division, Economic Integration Division (EU), Non-proliferation, Science and Nuclear Energy Division as well as Economic Policy Division. Overseas postings include Embassy of Japan in the UK and Permanent Mission of Japan to the International Organizations in Vienna. She also assumed positions in international organizations as Political Affairs Officer at UNPROFOR (UN PKO in the Former Yugoslavia) and Special Assistant to the Director General, the International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA). Ichikawa participated in the Six Party Talks (December 2006-December 2008) and continued to follow the DPRK (North Korea) nuclear issue at Permanent Mission in Vienna (2011-14) and the IAEA (2014-20). She obtained her Bachelor in Law, University of Tokyo, Japan and her MA on international relations and contemporary war at King's College London, UK.

#### Nobuo INABA

Nobuo Inaba is Executive Advisor of the Ricoh Institute of Sustainability and Business. Until June 2022, he was Director of Ricoh Co., Ltd and served as Chairman of the Board (2017-22). Upon graduating from the University of Tokyo's Faculty of Economics, he joined the Bank of Japan in 1974 and gave his service until May 2008, when he joined Ricoh Co., Ltd. as Executive Advisor. The positions he held in the Bank of Japan include Director-General of the Information System Services Department (2001), Director-General of the Bank Examination and Surveillance Department (2002), Executive Director of Financial System Stability (2004), Executive Director and General Manager of the Osaka Branch (2005), and Executive Director of Monetary Policy (2006-08).

#### Yoko IWAMA

Yoko Iwama is Professor of the National Graduate Institute for Policy Studies (GRIPS). She graduated from Kyoto University and earned her PhD in Law at that same university. After serving as Special Assistant at the Japanese Embassy in Germany, she joined GRIPS in 2000. In 2009 she was appointed as Professor. Her research specialty is international security and the history of European diplomacy. She has served on numerous government committees including the Council on Reconstruction of a Legal Basis for Security (2006-07, 2013-14).

Her publications include: The Global Nuclear Order of 1968 and West Germany (Kaku no 1968nen Taisei to Nishi Doitsu) (Yuhikaku, 2021); Joining the Non-Proliferation Treaty: Deterrence, Non-Proliferation and the American Alliance, ed. with John Baylis (Routledge 2018). Recently published English articles include: A World On the Brink: The Conditions for Rebuilding the Postwar Order: A Strategy of Linking NATO and the Indo-Pacific Order, (No.72, Diplomacy, Sept. 9, 2022), Nuclear peace a priority ahead of Hiroshima G7 Summit, (East Asia Forum Quarterly vol.14, no. 3, July -Sep 2022) issue, Time to Think Big: Japan's Surprising Response to the War in UkraineTime to Think Big: Japan's Surprising Response to the War in Ukraine, (Global Asia, Vol.17 No.2. June 2022)

#### Hideto KAKINOKI

Hideto Kakinoki is President/CEO of NIKKEI Media Promotion Inc., NIKKEI's marketing subsidiary. He has spent most of his career in the international news section of Nikkei Inc., including five years in Germany, where he studied at the University of Freiburg under Nikkei's scholarship from 1986-87. He covered the Bundesbank's monetary policy as well as European economic and business news as a correspondent in Frankfurt am Main from 1992-96. From 2007-2011 he was Editor-in-Chief of The Nikkei Weekly, Japan's only English-language business newspaper, and NIKKEI.com, Nikkei's English-language business news site. He also served as Manager of the company's Media Strategy Office. In 2011-2012 he was Editor-in-Chief of "allatanys" online news site. Allatanys is an experimental collaboration project operated by three major national newspapers, Nikkei, Asahi Shimbun, and Yomiuri Shimbun. In 2017-2020 he served as Managing Executive Officer of Nikkei.

#### Yoriyuki KASHIWAGI

Yoriyuki Kashiwagi graduated from the Faculty of Law of Hokkaido University, and joined Japan Airlines Co., Ltd. in 1986. He has served as Vice President of the Planning and Managing Division of the Passenger Sales Department since 2011, and as Senior Vice President of the Kyushu Region Sales Office since 2013. In April 2016, he was appointed Executive Officer of Japan Airlines Co., Ltd., concurrently serving as Deputy Senior Vice President of the Passenger Sales Department, Senior Vice President of the International Passenger Sales Department, Senior Vice President of the Web Sales Department, and Senior Vice President of the Eastern Japan Sales Office. In April 2020, he was given charge of the Executive Secretariat Office, Strategic Corporate Relations and the Policy Management Center before assuming his current post of Managing Executive Officer (Executive Secretariat, Government Affairs) in April 2021.

#### Izuru KATO

Izuru Kato is President and Chief Economist at Totan Research Co., Ltd., a company affiliated with the Tokyo Tanshi Co., Ltd. Kato graduated from the International Economics Division, Faculty of Economics, at Yokohama National University in 1988. He joined Tokyo Tanshi, where he worked as a money market broker and served concurrently as an economist for the company since 1997. He has held his current position since 2013. Kato is a major watcher of the Bank of Japan (BOJ), acting as an economic commentator on TV programs, magazines, and newspapers. His works include *Meizyarigu to dadachyamame de yomitoku kinyusijo* (The financial market-reading through major league baseball and *Dadacha* Soybeans for better understanding), 2004, *Banaki no FRB* (Bernarnke's FRB), 2006, *Tokyo mane maketto* (The Tokyo Money Market), 2009, and *Nichigin Deguchi nasi* (No Exit for the BOJ), 2014.

#### Yoko KAWAMURA

Yoko Kawamura is Professor of International Relations at the Department of Cross-Cultural Studies, Faculty of Humanities, Seikei University. She studied at Waseda University and the University of Tokyo, where she earned her Ph.D. in Arts and Sciences. After working as Research Assistant for German Studies at the University of Tokyo, she has been teaching at Seikei University since 2000.

Her research and education cover international cultural relations and cultural policy, including cultural relations policy of Germany. She presently serves as Executive Board Member at the Japan Society for Intercultural Studies and the Japan Association for Cultural Policy Research. She has issued various publications, including her co-edited book Studies on the *History of International Cultural Relations*, 2013, and co-authored the book *Culture of Remembrance in Germany and Europe since 1945* (New Perspectives on Contemporary German History 1), 2016.

Prof. Kawamura is a member of Committee for International Exchange and Cooperation at the Agency for Cultural Affairs (branch of Japanese government in charge of cultural policy), while she commits herself to cultural and citizens' associations at her local community in Tokyo. She observed the 2017 German Bundestag election as a member of the German Academic Exchange Service / Deutscher Akademischer Austauschdienst DAAD-Wahlbeobachterreise.

#### Shinichi KITAOKA

Shinichi Kitaoka is Special Advisor to the President of the Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA). Before assuming the current post, he was President of JICA until March 2022. Dr. Kitaoka's career includes positions as President of the International University of Japan (2012-15), Professor at the National Graduate Institute for Policy Studies (GRIPS) (2012-present), Professor at the Graduate Schools for Law and Politics of the University of Tokyo (1999-04, 2006-12), Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary, Deputy Permanent Representative of Japan to the United Nations (2004-06), and Professor at the College of Law and Politics of Rikkyo University (1985-97).

Dr. Kitaoka's specialty in research is modern Japanese politics and diplomacy. He obtained his BA (1971) and his PhD (1976) both from the University of Tokyo. He is Emeritus Professor both of University of Tokyo and Rikkyo University. He has published numerous books and articles in Japanese and English. His major English reading books are as follows: Self-Respect and Independence of Mind: The Challenge of Fukuzawa Yukichi (Japan Publishing Industry Foundation for Culture (JPIC), 2017), The Political History of Modern Japan: Foreign Relations and Domestic Politics (Routledge, 2018), From Party Politics to Militarism in Japan, 1924–1941 (Lynne Rienner Publishers in association with JPIC, 2021), GOTŌ SHINPEI, Statesman of Vision: Research, Public Health, and Development (JPIC, 2021). He received many honors and awards including the Medal with Purple Ribbon for his academic achievements in 2011.

#### Minoru KIUCHI

Former Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs and current Member of the Japanese House of Representatives for the Liberal Democratic Party. Minoru Kiuchi has played a pivotal role in German-Japanese inter-parliamentary exchange for decades. He partially grew up in Bonn, Germany, and during his career as a diplomat (1989-2002) spent additional five years in Augsburg and Bonn. As a result, he speaks German fluently. Today, Kiuchi serves as General Secretary of the German-Japanese Parliamentary Friendship Group, routinely visits Germany to maintain relations with German politicians, hosts German politicians in Japan, and contributes to projects and events fostering closer relations between Germany and Japan. Since leaving the Japanese Ministry of Foreign Affairs and becoming a politician in 2003, Kiuchi has served as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, State Minister for Foreign Affairs, State Minister for the Environment, and Parliamentary State Minister for Foreign Affairs. In 2018, he was awarded the Great Cross of Merit of the Federal Republic of Germany for his contributions to German-Japanese relations.

#### Makiko KOMATSU

Makiko Komatsu is President and Representative Director of Komatsu Spring Industrial Co., Ltd. She joined Komatsu Spring Industrial Co. (founded in 1941), a manufacturer of springs for precision equipment such as electronic devices, medical devices, and automobiles, and was appointed Director in charge of general affairs and accounting in 2003. She took over the helm of the company in 2014 succeeding the then chairperson in his position. She is a Member of the Labor Policy Council of the Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare, Member of the Industrial Technology and Environment Subcommittee of the Industrial Structure Council of the Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry, and the Japan Chamber of Commerce and Industry's Expert Committee for the Promotion of Youth and Women's Activities. Komatsu Spring Industrial Co., Ltd. has been selected as one of the 300 most energetic small and medium-sized manufacturing companies by the Small and Medium Enterprise Selection Committee as a company indexed for the future in the region. Komatsu / Komatsu Spring Industrial Co., Ltd. received a visit by the Emperor of Japan in 2007.

#### Toshiaki MIURA

Toshiaki Miura is a journalist specializing in Japanese politics and diplomacy. In 1984 he joined the Asahi Shimbun, one of Japan's most prestigious newspapers. He worked for the political news department and as the paper's Washington Correspondent, and as an editorial writer and senior staff writer until September 2022. Between August 2009 and July 2010, he served as Research Associate of the Program on the U.S.-Japan Relations at Harvard University. Mr. Miura is the author of *Busshu no Amerika* (America under the Bush Administration) published in Japanese 2003. He also co-authored *Doumei Hanseiki* (Fifty Years of U.S.-Japan Alliance) published in 2001. Mr. Miura graduated from Waseda University with a BA in political science. He received his master's degree in public administration from the International Christian University, Tokyo.

#### Norihide MIYOSHI

Norihide Miyoshi is freelance journalist. He graduated from the University of Tokyo with a degree in correlative social sciences. He joined the Yomiuri Shimbun in 1982, serving as Correspondent in Bangkok and Phnom Penh (1990-93), and as Correspondent in Berlin for a total of nine years and five months (1997-01, 2006-08, and 2009-13). He completed the Japan-U.S. Relations Program at Harvard University (2005-06). He is currently freelance journalist in charge of international affairs, with a focus on Europe. He is the author of *Correspondent's Report on PKO in Cambodia* (Aki Shobo), *Germany Clearing Up Postwar Taboos* (ibid.), *Reviving 'Nation' and 'History'* (Fuyo Shobo Publishing), *Merkel and Right-Tilting Germany* (Kobun-sha), and *Europe turning serious-minded*, (Gento-sha). His book *German Risk* (Kobun-sha) won the 25th Shichihei Yamamoto Award Special Prize. The same book was translated and published in Taiwan. He is also editor of *Biography of diplomat OKAZAKI Hisahiko* (Ikuho-sha), *The Bonds of Japan and the US, Biography of diplomat KATO Ryozo* (Yoshida Shoten).

#### Masahiko MORI

Dr. Masahiko Mori is President of DMG MORI.CO., LTD. He was born in Nara, Japan in 1961. After studying mechanical engineering at Kyoto University, Japan, he worked at ITOCHU Corporation as a salesperson of textile machineries and advanced composite materials for 8 years. Since 1999 when 37 years old, he has been president of Mori Seiki Co. Ltd. He got Dr. Eng. degree from University of Tokyo in 2003. In 2009 collaboration began with Gildemeister, Germany. In October 2013, both companies integrated their names to further strengthen the "DMG MORI" brand name. Since May 2018, he has been Chairman of the Supervisory Board, DMG MORI Aktiengesellschaft. Dr. Mori serves as President / CEO of DMG MORI Group. He also serves as the Vice-President of the Japan Machine Tool Builders Association (JMTBA), fellow of International Academy for Production Engineering (CIRP), Board member of Kyoto University Innovation Capital, member of Kyoto University Administrative Council.

#### Tetsuo NARUKAWA

Tetsuo Narukawa currently serves as Director of Okasan Securities Co., Ltd. since 2015, and Independent Director of Mitsubishi Estate Co., Ltd. since 2018. After graduating from Keio University with a BA from the Faculty of Economics, he joined the Industrial Bank of Japan, Ltd. (IBJ) in 1974. From 1974 to 2001, Narukawa worked in various departments of IBJ, including serving as Senior Deputy General Manager of Credit Risk Management Department in 1991, Chairman of the Board of Managing Directors of the Industriebank von Japan (Deutschland) Aktiengesellschaft, IBJ (Germany) in 1997, and the General Manager of Corporate Banking Department in 2001. Having a well-established background in banking, he furthered his career as Managing Director with Mizuho Bank until 2006. Since 2006, he has held several management and executive positions with Kowa Real Estate (NSKRE) until his ascension to presidency in October 2010. Narukawa was President and CEO of NSKRE until 2014, after Kowa Real Estate Co., Ltd. and Nippon Steel City Produce, Inc. merged in October 2012.

#### Shin NIMURA

Shin Nimura is News Commentator of NHK (Japan Broadcasting Corporation). He joined NHK in 1980. Based on more than 15 years of experience as a foreign correspondent, he has served as Commentator for NHK since 2009, covering Europe, mainly Germany, as well as the Middle East, Africa, and Asia. Previously, he followed the Iran-Iraq War in Tehran Office, the Gulf War, Middle East peace talks, democratization of South Africa and other issues as Cairo bureau chief. He provided commentaries on German politics, the introduction of the Euro, and the expansion of the European Union for seven years as bureau chief of Bonn and Berlin since 1997. From 2006 to 2009, he has served as Director General of Asia Bureau, and from 2010 to 2013, he was Anchorperson of the international news program "Kaigai Network" and served as deputy chief of the News Commentary Bureau, from 2015 to 2017.

#### Akio OKAWARA

Akio Okawara is President and CEO of the Japan Center for International Exchange (JCIE) since April 2014 after a long career in international business. He is currently a Member of the Foundation Council of the Japanese-German Center Berlin. At JCIE, he also serves as Japanese Director of the UK-Japan 21st Century Group, the Japanese-German Forum, and the Korea-Japan Forum; Chair of the Roundtable on Japan's Migration, and Director of the Global Health and Human Security Program Executive Committee and of the Friends of the Global Fund, Japan (FGFJ), among others.

Prior to joining JCIE, he was Executive Director of the Sumitomo Shoji Research Institute from 2006 to 2013, where he oversaw research and analysis on domestic and international political and economic trends. He started his career at Sumitomo Corporation in 1973 and served in the automotive, overseas transport, and research departments during the span of his 40-year career with the company, including several assignments in the United States. Mr. Okawara graduated from Keio University with a BA in law and also studied at Williams College in Massachusetts.

#### Noriko OKUBO

Noriko Okubo is Professor at the Graduate School of Law and Politics of Osaka University, where she specializes in administrative and environmental law, and has conducted comparative research between Germany and Japan on administrative litigation, water management, and public participation. She studied at the University of Giessen as a DAAD scholar for one year starting in 1990. She received a master's degree with a thesis on "Anstaltsrecht". Having completed a doctorate in law at Hitotsubashi University, Prof. Okubo worked as full-time Lecturer and Assistant Professor at Gunma University and Professor at Konan University before assuming her current position in 2005. Okubo has conducted research in Germany at the invitation of the Konrad Adenauer Foundation, and as an Honorary Member of the European Association of Administrative Judges, has various exchanges with legal professionals in European countries. She currently serves as Member of Science Council of Japan, Standing Director of the Environmental Law and Policy Association, Director of the Japan Public Law Association. She also is a Member of the Central Environment Council, the Transport Policy Council, the Environment Subcommittee of the Social Infrastructure Development Council.

#### Hidenao YANAGI

Hidenao Yanagi is Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to the Embassy of Japan in Germany. Amb. Yanagi studied at the University of Tokyo and joined the Ministry of Foreign Affairs upon graduation in 1982. He first served as First Secretary, then Counselor at the Japanese Embassy in Germany. Returning to Japan, he was appointed Director of the First Analysis Division of the International Information Bureau, and then Director of the Planning Division of the Foreign Policy Bureau before assuming the position of Minister at the Embassy of Japan in India and later the Embassy of Japan in Germany. He had been Director General of the Preparatory Office for the ASEAN-Japan Special Summit and Consul General of the Japanese Consulate-General in Munich. Before assuming his current position in September 2020, he was Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to the State of Jordan.

#### Naoya YOSHINO

Naoya Yoshino is the Tokyo-based head of Nikkei's political news group. As a political reporter, he interviewed 15 Japanese prime ministers, from Morihiro Hosokawa to Fumio Kishida, and covered the finance and economy related ministries. He worked as a Washington correspondent from 2012 to 2017, reporting on the 2012 and 2016 US presidential elections. He served as a commentator on several nationwide TV news programs, including "Sunday Morning" and "Hodo1930" of the TBS network and "NIKKEI News Plus 9" of BS TV TOKYO Corporation.

# **Profiles of German Participants**

#### [CHAIRMAN]

#### **Matthias NASS**

Matthias Nass is Chief International Correspondent of the German weekly DIE ZEIT. He has a weekly column on ZEIT Online and he is the Founder of the ZEIT Academy. Mr. Nass was Secretary of the German Association for Asian Studies and Editor of the quarterly Asien (1978-82). He attended the Hamburg School of Journalism (1982-83). He was a member of the foreign policy staff of DIE ZEIT (1983-90), deputy Political Editor (1990-94), Managing Editor (1994-97) and deputy Editor-in-Chief (1998-2010). He studied History, Chinese Studies and Political Science at the Universities of Göttingen, Hawaii and Hamburg. Recent book publications by Mr. Nass are: Countdown in Korea. Der gefährlichste Konflikt der Welt und seine Hintergründe (Countdown in Korea. The world's most dangerous conflict and its backgrounds), 2017. Der Elblotse. Helmut Schmidts Hamburg, 2019. Drachentanz. Chinas Aufstieg zur Weltmacht und was er für uns bedeutet (Dragon dance. Chinas's raise as a world power and what it means for us), 2021.

#### [PARTICIPANTS]

#### Verena BLECHINGER-TALCOTT

Verena Blechinger-Talcott is Executive Vice President of the Freie Universität Berlin and Professor of Japanese Politics and Political Economy. She studied Political Science, Japanese Studies and Law in Munich, Kyoto and Tokyo. She received her M.A. in Japanese Studies in 1991 and her PhD in Political Science in 1997, both from Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München (LMU Munich). After working as a lecturer at LMU Munich (1993-97), she joined the German Institute for Japanese Studies, Tokyo, in 1997, where she focused on comparative research of Japanese politics and international relations. From 2001-02, she also was Deputy Director of the German Institute for Japanese Studies. In 2002, she was appointed Advanced Research Fellow in the Program on US-Japan Relations at Harvard University, and from 2003-04, she was Assistant Professor in the Department of Government at Hamilton College, Clinton (NY). In 2004, she joined the Freie Universität Berlin as Professor for Japanese Politics and Political Economy. At Freie Universität Berlin, Prof. Blechinger-Talcott was Dean of the Department of History and Cultural Studies (2007-11) and Director of the Center for Area Studies (2009-18). From 2012-2020, she was Founding Director of FU Berlin's Graduate School of East Asian Studies which was funded until 2019 through the German Federal Government's Excellence Initiative. Since 2018, she has been a member of FUB's Executive Board. From 2018-22 as Vice President for International Affairs, and since 2022 as Executive Vice President. Prof. Blechinger-Talcott is a member of the editorial advisory boards of "Social Science Japan Journal" (University of Tokyo), the "European Journal of East Asian Studies" (Brill Publishers) and "Japan Forum" (British Association for Japanese Studies). She is Chair of the Advisory Board of the German Institute for Japanese Studies (DIJ), and, since 2020, President of the European Association for Japanese Studies (EAJS). Prof. Blechinger-Talcott has written and edited several books and numerous articles on Japanese politics, international relations and political economy.

#### Clemens von GOETZE

After finishing his military service, Clemens von Goetze studied at the University of Erlangen where he obtained his master degree in history and a doctorate degree in law. He began his professional career at the Foreign Office in 1990. He worked i.a. as Political Officer at the Embassy in Manila, Principal Private Secretary to Federal Foreign Ministers Dr. Klaus Kinkel and Joschka Fischer, Deputy Ambassador to Turkey, Deputy Chief of Staff of the Foreign Minister, PSC-Ambassador for coordination of EU Foreign Policy in Brussels, Director General of the Foreign Department at the Office of the Federal President and Director General for Africa, Asia, Latin America, Near- and Middle East at the Federal Foreign Office. Before assuming his current position in September 2021, he served as Ambassador to Israel and to China.

Ambassador Dr. von Goetze is married and has two children.

#### Peter HENNICKE

Prof. Peter Hennicke's research as an economist is focused on strategies on the energy transition, climate mitigation and resource efficiency in Germany and internationally. He was the President of the Wuppertal Institute/Germany and he served in many high level German and international Expert Commissions. He is full member of the Club of Rome and he received the Environmental Award of Germany (2014) and the Swedish Gothenburg Award (2016). He published 20 books and more than 200 articles. In 2021 the Japanese Government awarded him with the Order of the Rising Sun, Gold Rays with Neck Ribbon. Currently, he is Co-Chair of the German-Japanese Energy Transition Council (GJETC).

#### Karl-Rudolf KORTE

Karl-Rudolf Korte is Professor of "The Political System of the Federal Republic of Germany and Modern Theories of State" at the University of Duisburg-Essen. In 1998, he received an award for the best habilitation at the Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München (LMU Munich). Thereafter, he held positions as a visiting professor in Trier, Cologne, Munich, and Duisburg. Moreover, his academic career included research stays in Tokyo, St. Gallen, and Washington D.C. where he was a fellow at the American Institute for Contemporary German Studies in 2004 and 08. He founded the NRW School of Governance in 2006, which he has directed since then. From April 2010 to September 2017, he additionally served as the Dean of the Faculty of Social Sciences at the University of Duisburg-Essen. From 2013 to 15, he acted as Chairman of the German Association of Political Science. Since 2019, he has been a member of the European Academy of Sciences and Arts in Salzburg/Austria. Since 2021, he has been Vice President of the German Association of University Professors and Lecturers (Deutscher Hochschulverband). Since 2022 he has been chairman of the international and interdisciplinary scientific advisory board of the new non-partisan federal foundation "Bundeskanzler Helmut Kohl Stiftung", Berlin. His research interests include elections, political parties, governments, and political communication. Prof. Korte has become known to the wider public through his political analyses in daily newspapers, magazines, and on television for 20 years. During domestic political events, he regularly analyses election outcomes and provides interpretations of political developments as an expert for the public broadcasters ZDF, WDR and Phoenix. He is the managing editor of the Journal of Political Science / Zeitschrift für Politikwissenschaft since 2011. In his monograph ("Gesichter der Macht – Über die Gestaltungspotenziale der Bundespräsidenten", 2019), Prof. Korte focuses on the specific role of the head of state in Germany and the opportunities of this political office to influence political decision-making. His book on corona politics, "Coronacracy. Demokratisches Regieren in Ausnahmezeiten" (Campus Verlag Frankfurt/New York), has been widely received. This year, he has co-published the book "Heuristiken des politischen Entscheidens" (Suhrkamp Verlag Berlin).

#### Claudia MAJOR

Claudia Major heads the security policy research group at the renowned Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik (SWP – German Institute for International and Security Affairs) in Berlin. She researches, advises and publishes on security and defence policy issues in Germany, Europe and in the transatlantic context. Her expertise lies in particular in the field of German security and defence policy and the classification of political events with reference to NATO and the EU. Previous positions in her professional career include the Center for Security Studies at the ETH Zurich, the German Council on Foreign Relations (DGAP), the EU Institute for Security Studies (Paris), the NATO Department of the German Foreign Office and Sciences Po Paris. Dr. Major is also a member of various committees, such as the Advisory Board for Civilian Crisis Prevention of the German Foreign Office and the German-British Königswinter Conference. She holds a diploma from the Freie Universität Berlin and Sciences Po Paris and a PhD from the University of Birmingham (UK). Dr. Major was made a Knight of the French Order of Merit (Chevalier dans l'ordre national du Mérite).

#### Matthias MOOSDORF

Matthias Moosdorf, born April 20, 1965 in Leipzig, married, 4 children, Abitur (with vocational training in electronics). Studied from 1986 to 91 at the Felix Mendelssohn Bartholdy Academy of Music in Leipzig, concert exam, master class 1991. Chamber music studies with the Amadeus Quartet in Cologne and London, from 1992 to 96 assistant at the University of Music and Theater in Leipzig. Taught cello and chamber music at the Felix Mendelssohn Bartholdy Academy of Music and Theater in Leipzig 1996 to 2005. Guest professor at the Geidai University of Arts in Tokyo/Japan 2008 to 13. Political consulting since 2016, in 2017 parliamentary group consulting in the state parliament of Saxony. Founding and management of Pierrot Lunaire GmbH. 2017 to 2021 research assistant in the German Bundestag. Member of the Alternative for Germany (AfD) since 2016, Member of the German Bundestag (AfD) since 2021, member of the Committee on Foreign Affairs; deputy member of the Committee for Education, Research and Technology Assessment; deputy member of the Committee on European Union Affairs.

#### Michael MÜLLER

Michael Müller was born on December 09, 1964 in Berlin. After visiting secondary school and graduating from the technical college for economics and administration, he worked as a self-employed printer until 2011. Mr. Müller became a member of the Social Democratic Party of Germany (SPD) in 1981. In 1996, he became a member of the Berlin House of Representatives. In 2001, Mr. Müller became parliamentary chairman of the SPD, until he was appointed Mayor and Senator for Urban Development and Environment in 2011. In 2014, he was elected as the Governing Mayor of Berlin, including being Senator for Culture. Mr. Müller was re-elected as Governing Mayor in 2016 and has been Senator for Science and Research. In 2017, he became President of the Bundesrat for one year. Since October 2021, Mr. Müller is a Member of the German Bundestag (Parliament). He is a member of the Committee on Foreign Affairs and is the SPD rapporteur on East-Asia and the Middle East. Furthermore, Mr. Müller is the chairman of the German-Japanese parliamentary group and the commission that evaluates the German engagement in Afghanistan.

#### Frank MÜLLER-ROSENTRITT

Frank Müller-Rosentritt has been a member of the German Bundestag for the Free Democratic Party (FDP) since September 2017. In the Bundestag, Mr. Müller-Rosentritt works as a member of the Foreign Affairs Committee, where he is the FDP parliamentary group's rapporteur for Asia covering China, Taiwan, Japan, India, South and North Korea, the ASEAN states as well as New Zealand and Australia. He is also a deputy member of the Finance Committee and an expert on Israel as well as Jewish life at home and abroad. Additionally, from 2016 to 19 he was Deputy State Chairman of the FDP Saxony and from 2019 to 21 Chairman of the FDP Saxony.

#### Julia MÜNCH

Dr. Münch has been the Secretary General of the Japanese-German Center Berlin since October 2020. She studied Japanese Studies, Business and Psychology (M.A.) in Göttingen and Bonn and received her PhD (Dr. rer. Oec.) at the Mercator School of Management/University of Duisburg-Essen. She was Managing Director and Executive Board Member of the Japanese-German Business Association e. V. (DJW) from 2007 to 13 and is now engaged in various non-profit associations, e. g. as the President of the Foundation for German-Japanese Cultural Exchange e. V. and as a Member of the Board of the Association of German-Japanese Societies e. V. (VDJG) and its foundation (VDJG-Stiftung).

#### Gabriele VOGT

Prof. Vogt holds the Chair in Japanese Studies and serves as Director to the Department of Asian Studies at Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München (LMU Munich). She received her PhD in Japanese Studies from the University of Hamburg in 2002, and an M.A. from LMU Munich (Japanese Studies, Political Science, Sociology) in 1998. Her research covers the areas of political economy in the context of demographic transition and international labor migration, as well as local politics and social movements. She previously held appointments at the University of Hamburg, the German Institute for Japanese Studies, Sophia University, the University of the Ryūkyūs, and Cornell University, and was a visiting professor at Waseda University, Kyūshū University, and ChūōUniversity. She currently serves as scientific board member to the Berlin Institute for Population and Development, liaison officer to the German National Academic Foundation, and Regional Champion Europe to the Social Science Japan Journal. Her most recent publications include: Sanitizing the national body: COVID-19 and the revival of Japan's "Closed Country" strategy. In: Asian and Pacific Migration Journal (2022, with Sian Qin), https://doi.org/10.1177/01171968221125482; Okinawa's Unsettled Membership in Japan. In: Current History (2022), 121 (836), 224-230, https://doi.org/10.1525/curh.2022.121.836.224; Robotic devices and ICT in long-term care in Japan: Their potential and limitations from a workplace perspective. In: Contemporary Japan (2021, with Anne-Sophie L. König), https://doi.org/10.1080/18692729.2021.2015846.

#### Johann WADEPHUL

Dr. Wadephul, born 10 February 1963 in Husum/Schleswig-Holstein/Germany; Lawyer (specialised in medical and social law); Member of the German Bundestag since the 17th electoral term (October 2009). Since 2018 Deputy chairman of the CDU/CSU parliamentary group in the Bundestag responsible for foreign affairs, defence, Interparliamentary Conference for the Common Foreign and Security Policy (CFSP) and Common Security and Defence Policy (CSDP), Council of Europe; [Serving as the highest ranking foreign and security politician of the CDU/CSU parliamentary group in the German parliament] Member of the Foreign Affairs Committee; Member of the Defence Committee; Member of the Committee on European Union Affairs; Head of the German Parliamentary Delegation to the NATO Parliamentary Assembly; Head of the Parliamentary Friendship Group for Relations with the States of the Southern Caucasus; Member of the German Delegation to the Interparliamentary Union (IPU); Chairman of the Bundestag group of CDU parliamentarians from Schleswig- Holstein; Member of the executive committee of the Petersburg Dialogue German-Russian discussion forum; Member of the Advisory Council of the DGAP (German Council on Foreign Relations); Member of the German-Japanese Forum; Reserve Major in the German Armed Forces / Bundeswehr:

#### Franz WALDENBERGER

Franz Waldenberger is Director of the German Institute for Japanese Studies (DIJ) in Tokyo since October 2014. During his term of office at the DIJ, he is on leave from Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München (LMU Munich), where he holds a Professorship for Japanese Economy. He studied Economics in Heidelberg, Tokyo and Cologne. He received his diploma in Economics in 1986, his PhD in 1990 and his Habilitation in 1996 from the Faculty of Economics and Social Science of Cologne University. After positions as research assistant at the University of Cologne (1986-89) and research associate at the German Monopolies Commission (1989-92), he joined the German Institute for Japanese Studies, Tokyo, where he focussed on comparative research of the Japanese economy (1992-97). In 1997, he became Professor at the Japan Centre of LMU Munich. He has been invited as Visiting Professor to the University of Tokyo (2001/02), Osaka City University (2002), Hitotsubashi University (2006), and Tsukuba University (2008, 09, 10 to 12). In 2003, he was Shimomura Research Fellow at the Research Institute of Capital Formation, Development Bank of Japan. He has written and edited several books and numerous articles on the Japanese economy. Prof. Waldenberger has also been very active in bringing the academic world in fruitful contact with the world of business and works in various honorary capacities for a more active co-operation.

#### **Gerhard WIESHEU**

Gerhard Wiesheu joined Metzler in 2001. He is a Member of the Executive Board of B. Metzler seel. Sohn & Co. AG. From 2012 until the Holding was merged into Metzler Bank in 2021, Mr. Wiesheu was a Member of the Executive Board of B. Metzler seel. Sohn & Co. Holding AG, and from 2002 until the merger, he was a Member of the Partners' Committee B. Metzler seel. Sohn & Co. Holding AG. Mr. Wiesheu is responsible for the Asset Management division and heads Metzler's US real estate business. In addition, he is Chairman of the Supervisory Board of Metzler Asset Management GmbH and of Metzler Pensionsfonds AG as well as member of the Supervisory Board of Nomura Asset Management (Deutschland) KAG and DWS Investment GmbH. Since 2020, he has been President of Frankfurt am Main Finance, an initiative of the leading financial center in Germany and the euro zone. Furthermore, Mr. Wiesheu is Member of the Board of Directors of the following group companies: Metzler Asset Management (Japan) Ltd. in Tokyo, Metzler Realty Advisors in Seattle, USA and Metzler/Payden, LLC in Los Angeles, USA, a 50:50 joint venture with the US investment company Payden & Rygel. Prior to joining Metzler, Mr. Wiesheu was managing director of Commerz International Capital Management GmbH (CICM) in Frankfurt/Main, Germany. From 1994 to 1999, he was managing director of CICM (Japan) Ltd. in Tokyo. During this time, he was also a member of the Board of the Japanese Asset Management Association in Tokyo. Before his appointment to CICM in 1991, he completed an investment banking trainee program at Commerzbank AG and was employed in various positions there after 1987. Mr. Wiesheu holds a master's degree [German Betriebswirt (FH)] in business administration from the college of Landshut in Germany and studied East Asian economics at the University of Duisburg in Germany from 1987 to 89.

# **Profiles of German-Japanese Young Leaders**

#### Daniela BLASCHKE

Daniela Blaschke works as a Public Affairs and Innovation Strategist for Volkswagen Group Japan, looking into the regulatory and socio-political context of innovation in South and East Asia. Prior to this assignment, Dr. Blaschke was an innovation fellow at the German federal administration, helping civil servants to modernize their working routines, nudging cultural change towards a more stakeholder-centered and digital administration. Her career started at Volkswagen Group's headquarter in Germany, where Dr. Blaschke's work focused on stakeholder communications and strategy for the public affairs and sustainability departments. During that time, she also started to lead international projects within the company's transformation network and wrote her doctoral thesis on corporate social responsibility at the department of philosophy and humanities at Freie Universität Berlin. She studied media and communication science, political science and arts and media administration in Berlin and Oslo.

#### Randolf CARR

Randolf Carr is a Senior Policy Advisor at the Munich Security Conference (MSC) and was additionally Interim Head of Policy until September 2022. As of October 2022, he is on leave from the MSC for a fellowship with the German Academic Exchange Service (DAAD) in Japan. At the MSC, he has been principally responsible for its Global Order and Technology Programs. He studied Political Communication and International Relations in Glasgow, Dresden, and Saint Petersburg. During this time, he worked at the German Federal Foreign Office, the German Council on Foreign Relations (DGAP), and the American Institute for Contemporary German Studies (AICGS), among others. His recent published work for the MSC deals with the Asia-Pacific region as well as technology policy and innovation.

#### Kiichi IKEDA

Kiichi Ikeda is currently working for the New Energy and Industrial Technology Development Organization (NEDO), which is one of the largest national research and development agencies in Japan and aims to contribute to the resolution of social issues by developing and demonstrating high-risk innovative technologies having practical applications.

From 2015 to 2018, he engaged in research and development projects in the field of hydrogen energy, promoting technology development, from production to transportation, storage, and the use of hydrogen, including fuel cells, hydrogen refueling stations, hydrogen power generation, largescale hydrogen supply chains, and power-to-gas technology. In the area of international cooperation, he was responsible for organizing international workshops such as the Hydrogen Energy Ministerial Meeting. Since 2019 he is responsible for increasing the working productivity of the entire organization as a member of the General Affairs Department. He has established a cross-organizational task force to plan and execute various tasks using digital technology such as cloud systems, AI and Deep learning.

#### Saki SAKUMA

Saki Sakuma is in charge of U.S. affairs as well as trade and investment policy at the International Affairs Bureau of the Japan Business Federation (Keidanren). She has engaged in relations with developed countries such as the U.S. and European countries and public policy advocacy regarding TPP, WTO, EPA/FTA, investment treaties throughout her professional career since joining Keidanren secretariat in 2017.

She graduated from Hitotsubashi University (B.A. in Law and Economics/double degree) and Warwick University, United Kingdom (M.A. in International Relations). She was also an exchange student at Australian National University. She is now a member of the 15th German-Japanese Young Leaders Forum coordinated by the Japanese-German Center Berlin (JDZB).

## MEMO

## MEMO

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